# PAUL A. CLEVELAND

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**EDUCATION:**

Ph.D., Economics, Texas A&M University, August 1985.
M.S., Economics, Auburn University, December 1981.
B.S., Economics, Auburn University, June 1977.

**EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE**

**Birmingham-Southern College:** PROFESSOR, September 2003-present.
**Birmingham-Southern College:** ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR, September 1995 - August 2003.
**Birmingham-Southern College:** ASSISTANT PROFESSOR, September 1990 - August 1995.
**University of Central Florida:** VISITING ASSISTANT PROFESSOR, May 1989 - August 1990.
**State University of New York at Geneseo:** ASSISTANT PROFESSOR, September 1985 - May 1989.
**Blinn College:** INSTRUCTOR, July 1983 - July 1985.
**Texas A&M University:** TEACHING AND RESEARCH ASSISTANT, September 1980 - May 1984.
**George C. Wallace Community College:** INSTRUCTOR, June 1980 - August 1980.
**Auburn University:** RESEARCH ASSISTANT, March 1979 - May 1980.
**Dun & Bradstreet,** Atlanta, Georgia: BUSINESS ANALYST, May 1978 - January 1979.

**TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

Foundations of Business Thought
Principles of Macroeconomics
Principles of Microeconomics
Business Statistics
Intermediate Business Statistics
Transportation Economics
Industrial Organization
History of Economic Thought
International Trade
Principles of Finance
Advanced and International Finance
Investments
Managerial Economics
Public Finance/Public Choice
Strategic Management
Contemporary Economic Policy
Capital Markets
Entrepreneurship

**UNIVERSITY AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

**American Enterprise Institute:**
Values and Capitalism Project Advisor, Fall 2009-present

**Apologetics Resource Center:**
Adjunct Scholar, 2010-present

**The Institute for Faith, Work & Economics:**
Senior Research Fellow, Summer 2012-present

**The King's College, New York, NY:**
Distinguished Visiting Professor, 2005-2006 academic year.

**Center for Economic Personalism at the Acton Institute, Grand Rapids, MI**:
Adjunct Scholar, 2001-2002.

**Association of Private Enterprise Education:**
Executive Board, Spring 2001-2004 and 2005-2007.

**Birmingham-Southern College:**
Assessment Committee, 2014-2015, 2015-2016, and 2016-2017 academic years.
Admissions Committee, 2004-2005, 2006-2009, 2011-2012, and 2013-2014 academic years.
Coordinator for Economics, 1997-2004.
Norton Board of Advisors: Liberal Arts Subcommittee, Fall 1999-present.
Information Technology Committee, 2009-2010 academic year.
Interim and Contract Learning Committee, 1999-2000, 2001-2003, and 2005-2007 academic years.
Computer Policies Committee, 1999-2000 academic year and 2009-2010 academic year.
Coordinator for Finance, 1993-1999.
Adult Studies Committee, 1998-1999 academic year.
Graduate Council, 1990-1998 and 2000-2001 academic years.
Athletics Committee, 1997-1998 academic year.
Curriculum and Standards Committee, 1992-1996 academic years.
Chairman of Curriculum and Standards Committee, 1992-1993 and 1994-1995 academic years.
Library Committee, 1995-1996 academic year.
Computer Committee, 1992-1993 academic year.
Chairman of Social Sciences General Education Study Group, 1991-1992 academic year.
Legal Education Committee, 1991-1992 academic year.
Finance Curriculum Review, 1990-1991 academic year.

**University of Central Florida:**
Formulated statement of curriculum goals and requirements for department's self-study, September 1989.

**State University of New York at Geneseo:**
Faculty Senate, School of Business Representative, 1987-1989 academic years.
Finance Club Faculty Advisor, 1986-1989 academic years.
InterVarsity Christian Fellowship Faculty Advisor, 1986-1988 academic years.
Social Sciences Core Committee, 1985-1987 academic years.
School of Business Software Committee, 1985-1987 academic years.

## COMMUNITY SERVICE

**Birmingham, Alabama:**
Discovery Clubs Volunteer, Gates City Elementary School, 2007-2008 academic year.
Appearance on Russ and Dee Fine's talk show on WERC 960 related to local MAPS proposal, July 20, 1998.
The Bastiat Center for Free Enterprise, September 1995-December 1997.
Board of Directors, American Textbook Committee, Spring 1994-present.
Ruling Elder, Covenant Presbyterian Church, January 1993-January 1999 and January 2000-January 2006.
Adult Sunday School Teacher, Covenant Presbyterian Church.
Christian Education Committee, Covenant Presbyterian Church, 1991-1994.
Small Groups Ministry Development Task Force, Covenant Presbyterian Church, June-August 1991.

**Geneseo, New York:**
Treasurer, Geneseo Baptist Church, February 1987-May 1989.
College and Career Class Leader, Geneseo Baptist Church, September 1986-May 1989.

## PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Faculty Commons
Association of Private Enterprise Education
Delta Mu Delta

## PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

**Activities:**
Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, April 2016.
Austrian Economics Research Conference, Auburn, AL, April 2016.
Association of Private Enterprise Education, Cancun, April 2015.
Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Las Vegas, April 2014.
Public Choice Society Conference, Charleston, SC, March 2014.
Sabbatical Leave: Winter and Spring 2013.
Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Maui, April 2013.

Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Las Vegas, April 2012.
Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Nassau, The Bahamas, April 2011.
Austrian Scholars Conference, Auburn, Alabama, March 2011.
Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Las Vegas, April 2010.
Austrian Scholars Conference, Auburn, Alabama, March 2010.
Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Guatemala City, April 2009.
Austrian Scholars Conference, Auburn, Alabama, March 2009.
National Faculty Leadership Conference, Washington, D.C., June 2008.
Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Las Vegas, April 2008.
Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Cancun, April 2007.
Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Las Vegas, April 2006.
National Faculty Leadership Conference, Washington, D.C., June 2006.
Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Orlando, FL, April 2005.
National Faculty Leadership Conference, Washington, D.C., June 2004.
Sabbatical Leave: Spring 2004.
Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Nassau, The Bahamas, April 2004.
Visiting Research Fellowship, American Institute for Economic Research, July 2003.
Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Las Vegas, Nevada, April 2003.
World Peace Conference, Washington, D.C., December 2002.
Christianity and Economics: Integrating Faith and Learning in Economic Scholarship, Pruitt Memorial Symposium, Baylor University, Waco, TX, November 2002.
Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Cancun, Mexico, April 2002.
Austrian Scholars Conference, Auburn, AL, March 2002.
Center for Economic Personalism Conference, Grand Rapids, MI, August 2001.
Association of Private Enterprise Education, Washington, D.C., April 2001.
Austrian Scholars Conference, Auburn, AL, March 2001
Pontifical Council on the Family Globalization Conference, Rome, Italy, November 2000.
God and the Academy Conference, Christian Leadership Ministries, June 2000.
Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, Nevada, April 2000.
Austrian Scholars Conference, Auburn, AL, March 2000.
Summer Scholars Program, The Acton Institute, Grand Rapids, MI, Summer 1999.
Association of Private Enterprise Education, Orlando, FL, April 1999.
Liberty Fund Colloquium, AThe Moral and Religious Foundations of Liberty@, Grand Rapids, MI, November 1998.
Telling the Truth Conference, Chicago, IL, May 1998.
Association of Private Enterprise Education, Dallas, TX, April 1998.
Association of Private Enterprise Education, Washington, D.C., April 1997.
Sabbatical Leave: Fall 1996.
Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, Nevada, April 1996.
Separation of School and State Conference, Washington, D.C., November 1995.
The Freedom Philosophy Seminar, Foundation for Economic Education, Irvington, NY, June 1995.
Association of Private Enterprise Education, Atlanta, GA, April 1995.
AAC & U Conference, San Francisco, CA, January 1995.
CFA Level 1 Exam, Birmingham, AL, June 1994.
Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, San Antonio, TX, April 1994.
National Faculty Leadership Conference, Christian Leadership Ministries, Fort Collins, CO, July 1993.
Austrian Economics Conference, Foundation for Economic Education, Irvington, NY, June 1992.
Ligonier Conference, Orlando, FL, February 1992.
Leading International Mission Teams Conference, Christian Leadership Ministries, Horn Creek Ranch, CO, January 1992.
Small Group Leaders Training Seminar, Covenant Presbyterian Church, September 1991.
National Faculty Leadership Conference: Christian Leadership Ministries, Fort Collins, CO, July 1991.
Ethics and Economics in USSR Conference: Wheaton College, Wheaton, IL, May 1991.
Ligonier Conference, Orlando, FL, February 1991.
Fostering Critical Thinking Seminar, Birmingham-Southern College, September 1990.
Theological Conference, Foundation for Economic Education, July 1990.
Ligonier Conference, Orlando, FL, January 1990.
American Economic Association Conference, Atlanta, GA, December 1989.
Audited "History of Philosophy and Christian Thought," taught by R.C. Sproul, Reformed Theological Seminary, Orlando, FL, Fall 1989.

National Faculty Leadership Conference, Christian Leadership Ministries, Fort Collins, CO, July 1989.

**Consulting Activities:**
Economic Foundations Course Development Project, Colorado Christian University, Summer-Fall 2010.
Expert Witness, Steven Collins Case for Norman, Wood, Kendrick & Turner, July 2002.
Consultant, Anthony Adkins Case for Lange, Simpson Law Firm, December 2001.
Expert Witness, Stephen Lee Case for the Ford Law Firm, June 1997.
Expert Witness, Cullman Medical Center Case for Parsons, Lee & Juliano, Fall 1995.
Expert Witness, Margaret Carter Case for Parsons, Lee & Juliano, September 1992.
Regulation Bibliography, for Alex Marks of Canada, July 1992.
Expert Witness, Tye Daily vs. Mazda, for Parsons, Lee & Juliano, April 1992.
Ligonier Ministries Mailing List Study, for Ligonier Ministries, Orlando, FL, Spring 1990.

**Awards and Grants:**
Koch Foundation Grant 2016.
Koch Foundation Grant. 2015.
Koch Foundation Grant, 2014.
Apgar Foundation Grant, "Judeo-Christianity's Traditional Commitment to Free-Enterprise." 2013-2014.
Koch Foundation Grant, "The Ethical Entrepreneur in the Global Market: A Commitment to Free Enterprise." Fall 2012.
Birmingham-Southern College IFC Faculty Member of the Year Award, 2003.
*The Journal of Private Enterprise* Best Paper Award, 1999, "Government: The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly."
American Textbook Committee, Grant to write *The Essentials of Western Civilization*, 1996.
Southwestern Business Deans' Association, Program Innovation Award, February 1995.
Birmingham-Southern Faculty Achievement Award, May 1994.
Honorable Mention: 1993 Southern Business Administration Association Innovative Award Program.
College Senate Research Committee/Geneseo Foundation Travel Grant, Spring 1989.
New York State Joint Labor-Management Experienced Faculty Travel Award, Spring 1989.
Selected as a participant for two-day Grantsmanship Workshop at SUNY-Geneseo, Winter 1989.
New York State Joint Labor-Management New Faculty Development Award, Fall 1987.

**Presentations:**
"Justice, Mercy and Economics," presented at churches of various denominations and for other organizations in the southeastern United States, as well as in Vilnius Lithuania and Poznan and Warsaw Poland, 1991-present.
"Toward a Free and Virtuous Society," Acton Institute Conference, various times and places, February 1998-present.
"Judeo-Christianity's Traditional Support of Free Enterprise," APEE Conference, April 2014.
"Judeo-Christianity's Traditional Support of Free Enterprise," Public Choice Conference, March 2014.
"The Fundamentals of Economics," Yunnan Normal University, Kunming, China, June 2013 and May 2016.
"Embracing Economic Liberty: A Commitment to Justice and Mercy," APEE Conference, April 2013.
"The Lawlessness of the Expanding NCAA Rule Book," APEE Conference, April 2012.
"Foundations of Economics," San Marcos National University, Lima, Peru, October 31, 2011.
"A Christian View of Economics," Shades Mountain Baptist Church, Birmingham, AL, October 23, 2011.
"The Assault on the Poor," Colorado Christian University, Lakewood, Colorado, October 12, 2011.
"Hindrances to Financial Success," Counseling Conference, Odessa, Ukraine, June 3, 2011.
"A Neoclassical Explanation of the Austrian Business Cycle Theory," APEE Conference, April 2011.
"A Neoclassical Explanation of the Austrian Business Cycle Theory," Austrian Scholars Conference, March 2011.
"The Destruction of Liberty as a Result of Environmental Positivism," with L. Dwayne Barney, presented at the APEE conference, Las Vegas, April 2010.
"Social Justice: Neither Social Nor Just," presented at the Austrian Scholars Conference, March 2010.
"A Natural Law Approach to Environmental Issues," with L. Dwayne Barney, presented at the APEE conference, Guatemala City, April 2009.
"Unmasking the Sacred Lies" New book panel, Austrian Scholars Conference, Auburn, AL, March 2009.
"The Problem of the Popular Stakeholder Theory in Business Programs: A Natural Law Perspective," with L. Dwayne Barney, presented at APEE conference, Las Vegas, NV, April 2008.
"The Foundations of Economics," Various universities, Cheng Du and Kunming, China, October 2008.
"Seeking Jesus in our Scholarship" and "Seeking Jesus in our Teaching," National Faculty Conference, Taiwan, August 2007.
"The Compelling Natural Law Case for the Free Market," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Cancun, April 2007.

"Reflections on Air Safety and Security," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, April 2006.
"The Moral Affirmation of Liberty and the Free Market: An Economic Personalist Approach," Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Orlando, FL, April 2005.
"The Scientific Cul-de-sac of Utilitarianism," National Faculty Leadership Conference, Washington, D.C., June 2004.
"FDR's Attack on the Free Market," with Thomas Tacker, Association of Private Enterprise Education, Nassau, April 2004.
"Economic Liberty and Christianity," Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Las Vegas, April 2003.
"Liberty: The Context of Economic Justice and Mercy," God and World Peace Conference, Interreligious and International Federation for World Peace, Washington, D.C., December 26-29, 2002.
"Connections Between the Austrian School of Economics and Christian Faith: A Personalist Approach," Christianity and Economics: Integrating Faith and Learning in Economic Scholarship, Pruitt Memorial Symposium, Baylor University, Waco, Texas, November 7-9, 2002.
"Privatizing Airline Safety and Security," with Thomas Tacker, Association of Private Enterprise Education, Cancun, Mexico, April 2002.
"Economic Liberty and Human Flourishing," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Cancun, Mexico, April 2002.
"Airline Safety and Trade Restrictions," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Cancun, Mexico, April 2002.
"The Vision of Economic Personalism," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Cancun, Mexico, April 2002.
"The Failure of FAA Regulation," with Jared Price, Austrian Scholars Conference, Auburn, AL, March 2002.
"Economic Liberty," Center for Economic Personalism Conference, Grand Rapids, MI, August 2001.
"Property Rights and the Internet," with Julia Kedrova, Association of Private Enterprise Education, Washington, D. C., April 2001.
"On Restoring U. S. Constitutional Law," with Tom Tacker, Association of Private Enterprise Education, Washington, D.C., April 2001.
"The Fundamental Importance of the Family in Promoting Self-government and the Free Market," Austrian Scholars Conference, March 2001.
"The Failure of Utilitarian Ethics in Political Economy," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, April 2000.
"Public Theft is not an Example of Entrepreneurship," Austrian Scholars Conference, Auburn, AL, March 2000.
"Christianity in the Age of Capitalism," Talbot School of Theology, La Mirada, CA, September 1999.
"Economic Growth: What's Love Got to do With It?," Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Orlando, FL. April 1999.
"Christian Faith and the Scientific Endeavor," Christian Leadership Ministries Conference, Taipei, Taiwan, August 20-22, 1998.
"Government Intervention and the Perversion of the Entrepreneurial Spirit," Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Dallas, TX, April 7, 1998.
"Ethics in the Marketplace," Metro-Methodism, Birmingham, AL, July 17, 1997.
"Personal Financial Management," Poznan Poland, May 1997.
"Government: The Good, the Bad and the Ugly," Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Washington D.C., April 1997.
"Government Price Manipulations and Fictional Economic Booms," Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Las Vegas, NV, April 1996.
"Government Spending: The Adverse Impact," Austrian Economic Conference, Auburn, AL, January 1996.
"Why State Schooling Undermines Character Education," Separation of School and State Conference, Washington, D.C., November 1995.
"Using a Capstone Course for Programmatic Assessment," Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs Conference, Nashville, TN, December 1995.
"Using a Capstone Course for Programmatic Assessment," Wittenburg University, Springfield, OH, October 1995.
"The Importance of Trust and Limited Government in Wealth Creating Entrepreneurship," Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, Atlanta, GA, April 1995.
"The Life and Work of Frederic Bastiat: One Man's Call for Liberty," Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, San Antonio, TX, April 1994.
"Disciplinary Position Papers with a Christian Worldview," National Faculty Leadership Conference, Christian Leadership Ministries, Fort Collins, CO, July.
"Effective Communication," Small Group Leaders Training Seminar, Birmingham, AL, September 7, 1991.
"Poland and Lithuania: Prospects for the Future," Birmingham-Southern Honors Class, Birmingham, AL, September 17, 1991.
"The Cost of Capital as a Major Factor Contributing to the Level of Merger Activity," Economic and Business History Society meeting, April 1990.

"The Effect of Deregulating Domestic Airline Transportation on the Commercial Aircraft Manufacturing Industry," Southern Economic Association meeting, November 1989.
"An Historical Perspective of the Appropriate Roles of Normative and Positive Analysis," Economic and Business History meeting, Spring 1989.
"Regulated Utilities' Framing of Rate Hike Requests: An Expected Utility Approach," Southern Economic Association meeting, November 1988.
"The Impact of Deregulation on the Airline Industry: A Full Price Approach," SUNY-Geneseo working paper series.
"The Adverse Economic Effects of Governmental Consumption -Expenditures Within the Context of Economic Growth Theory," Co-authored with Lloyd Dwayne Barney, SUNY-Geneseo working paper series.

**Publications:**
*Understanding the Modern Culture Wars: The Essentials of Western Civilization*, Boundary Stone, 2003.
*Unmasking the Sacred Lies*, Boundary Stone, 2008.
*Basic Economics*, 3rd edition, with Clarence Carson, Boundary Stone, 2010.
*The Great Utopian Delusion: The Global Rise of Government and the Destruction of Liberty*, with Clarence B. Carson and L. Dwayne Barney, Boundary Stone, 2015.
*A Catholic Response to Economic Globalization*, with Gary Quinlivan, Gregory Gronbacher, and Michel Therrien, The Center for Economic Personalism, Christian Social Thought Series, Number 1, 2001.
"Review of '*Flourishing Faith: A Baptist Primer on Work, Economics, and Civic Stewardship*' by Chad Brand," *The Journal of Markets & Morality*, Fall 2013.
"Embracing Economic Liberty: A Commitment to Justice and Mercy," TIFWE research paper, Fall 2012.
"Review of '*The Moral Rhetoric of Political Economy: Justice and Modern Economic Thought*' by Paul Turpin," *The Journal of Markets & Morality*, Fall 2011.
"How Shall We Live?", with Art Carden, *The Freeman*, April 2010: 60.3.
"Intermediate Macroeconomics: Teaching Business Cycles," *Daily Articles*, Wednesday, December 30, 2009.
"Review of '*Blubberland: The Dangers of Happiness' and "The Dismal Science: How Thinking Like an Economist Undermines Community*," *The Journal of Markets & Morality*, Spring 2009.
"Obama and the Continuing War on the Poor," *Daily Articles*, The Mises Institute, August 4, 2009.
"Is this America's Dark Knight?" *Daily Articles*, The Mises Institute, March 10, 2009.
"The Global Warming Controversy: Puzzling Over Global Warming Alarmism," *Areopagus Journal* (January-February 2007): 15-21.
"Remembering Julian Simon," with Erin Hagert, *The Freeman* (January-February 2007): 11-14.
"The Moral Affirmation of Liberty and the Free Market: An Economic Personalist Approach," *The Journal of Private Enterprise* (Fall 2005): 92-104.
"A Review of *Economy and Virtue: Essays on the Theme of Markets and Morality*," *Journal of Markets and Morality* (Fall 2005): 543-544.
"The Futility of the Government Airline Bailout," with Michael Tucker, *The Freeman* (December 2005): 24-27.
"Freddie Mac: A Mercantilist Enterprise," with Michael Tucker, *Daily Articles*, The Mises Institute, March 14, 2005.
"Connections Between the Austrian School of Economics and Christian Faith: A Personalist Approach," *Journal of Markets and Morality* (Fall 2003): 663-674.
"Clarence B. Carson, R.I.P.," *Ideas on Liberty* (July/August 2003): 19-20.
"The Failure of Federal Aviation Administration Regulation," with Jared Price, *The Independent Review* (Summer 2003): 53-63.
"A Review of Timothy P. Roth's *The Ethics and the Economics of Minimalist Government*," *Journal of Markets and Morality* (Spring 2003): 298-301.
"Liberty: The Context for Economic Justice and Mercy," *International Journal on World Peace*, (December 2002): 33-42.
"The Failure of Utilitarian Ethics in Political Economy," *The Journal of Private Enterprise* (Fall 2002): 57-68.
"Privatizing Airline Safety and Security," with Thomas L. Tacker, *Ideas on Liberty* (November 2002): 6-9.
"Airline Protectionism Hurts Travelers," with Jared R. Price, *Ideas on Liberty* (October 2002): 28-29.
"Hope VI: HUD=s Program of False Hope," with R. Chris Frohock, *Religion & Liberty*, (September-October 2002): 5-7.
"Social Security has its Own Accounting Problems," *Acton News & Commentary*, July 24, 2002.
"Economic Liberty," Congress Proceedings, *Journal of Markets and Morality*, (Fall 2001): 336-341.
"Property Rights and the Internet," with Julia A. Kedrova, *Journal of Private Enterprise* (Fall 2001): 97-110.
"The Smart Growth Scam," with H. Nathan Hart, *Ideas on Liberty* (July 2001): 15-20.
"Controversy: Would the Absence of Copyright Laws Significantly Affect the Quality and Quantity of Literary Output?," *Journal of Markets and Morality* (Spring 2001): 120-126 and 132-135.
"Do We Have the Right to be Treated Graciously?," *Radix: The Journal of the Apologetics Resource Center* (April

2001): 33-35.
"*Economic Logic* by Mark Skousen: A Review," *Ideas on Liberty* (March 2001): 56-57.
"Deregulation Revitalized, Reformed Railroads," *The Birmingham News* (Sunday, October 22, 2000): 3C.
"Economic Behavior: An Inherent Problem with Utilitarianism," *Journal of Private Enterprise* (Fall 2000): 81-97.
"Economic Growth: What's Love Got to do With It?," *Journal of Private Enterprise* (Spring 2000): 62-77.
"Economic Illiteracy," *Ideas on Liberty*, (April 2000): 32-33.
"Modern Misconceptions About Monopoly," *Religion & Liberty*, 9.6, (November/December 1999):5-7.
"Grand Theft Auto: The Immorality of Business Subsidies," *Journal of Markets and Morality,* 3.1, (Spring 2000) 58-66.
"EPA's Nuisance Lawsuits Exact an Expensive Toll," *The Atlanta Journal-Constitution* (January 16, 2000): 5F. The article also appeared in *The Augusta Chronicle* (January 19, 2000) and *The Birmingham News* (January 20, 2000).
"Business Administration Capstone: Venue for Assessment and Integrative Learning," with E. Byron Chew, L. Aubrey
Drewry, and Cecilia McInnis-Bowers, Proceedings: Society for the Advancement of International Management Conference, Las Vegas, Nevada, 1999.
"Runaway Regulation Needs Reining In," The Montgomery Advertiser (September 28, 1999).
"No: MAPS Economic Claims Just Don't Add Up," *The Birmingham News* (July 19, 1998):3C.
"Government: The Good, the Bad and the Ugly," *Journal of Private Enterprise* (Fall 1997).
"Government Price Manipulations and Fictional Economic Booms," *Journal of Private Enterprise* (Fall 1996):61-72.
"Freedom vs. Obligation," *Tabletalk*, 20.7 (July 1996): 8-11.
"The Business Administration Capstone: Assessment and Integrative Learning," Co-authored with E. Byron Chew, Cecilia McInnis-Bowers, and L. Aubrey Drewry, *Liberal Education* (Winter 1996): 44-49.
"The Folly of Participating in Government Welfare," *Religion and Liberty*, 5.5 (September/October 1995): 8-9.
"Individual Responsibility and Economic Well-being," with Brian H Stephenson, *The Freeman*, 45.8 (August 1995): 512-13.
"A Study Guide," *Basic Economics*, Clarence Carson, 2nd edition, 1995.
"The Immorality of Government Mandated Health Insurance," *The Freeman*, 44.11 (November 1994): 594-97.
"Justice, Mercy and Economics," *Religion and Liberty*, 4.5 (September/October 1994): 7-9.
"The Life and Work of Frederic Bastiat: One Man's Call for Liberty," *Journal of Private Enterprise*, (Summer 1994):35-52.
"Isn't Government Investment Necessary for Economic Prosperity?" *Clichés of Political Control*, (Irvington, NY: Foundation for Economic Education, 1994): 130-32.
"Public Finance of the Arts Benefits Everyone," with B.L. Crawford, *Clichés of Political Control*, (Irvington, NY: Foundation for Economic Education, 1994): 232-35.
"Universal Health Care: The Cure or the Disease?" *Critical Issues*, 1.4 (1994).
"Who's Managing the Economy?" *Idaho's Economy*, 10.3 (Fall 1993): 7-9.
"Re-regulating Airlines," *The Freeman*, 43.6 (June 1993): 226-29.
"From Russia, with Pain," *The Birmingham News,* Sunday, March 28, 1993: 1C.
"Are Government Securities Risk Free?," *Idaho's Economy*, 10.1 (Winter 1993): 8-10.
"Attack on Reaganomics, Bush's Trade Policies, Misses the Big Picture," *The Birmingham News*, Friday, October 2, 1992:7A.
"L. Welch Pogue: A Biography," *The Encyclopedia of American Business History and Biography: The Airline Industry*, (Columbia, SC: Bruccoli Clark Layman, Inc., 1992).
"Poland's Flawed Reform Plan," *The Freeman*, 41.11 (November 1991): 429-30.
"The Effect of Deregulating Domestic Airline Transportation on the Commercial Aircraft Manufacturing Industry," *The Logistics and Transportation Review,* 26.3 (September 1990): 249-60.
"An Historical Perspective of the Appropriate Roles of Normative and Positive Analysis," *Marketing History: The Emerging Discipline: Proceedings of the Fourth Conference on Historical Research in Marketing and Marketing Thought,* edited by Terence Nevett, Kathleen Whitney and Stanley Hollander, East Lansing, MI, 1989. A revised version also appears in *Journal of Business and Society,* 3.1 (Spring 1990): 5-13.
"Professional Ethics: A Comment on a Personal View," *Journal of Business and Society*, 2.2 (Fall 1989): 182-83.
"The Historical Development of Domestic Trunk Air Transportation Under Regulatory Control and the Move to Deregulate," *Essays in Economic and Business History,* VII (1989).
"Market Performance Under Deregulation: An Industry Study of Air Transportation" (dissertation).
"An Examination of the Origination and Initial Effects of Regulating the Alabama Power Company" (thesis).

**REFERENCES:**

**Dr. James D. Gwartney:**
Professor of Economics, DeVoe Moore Center for the Study of Critical Issues in Economic Policy, Florida State University, 150 A Bellamy Bldg, Tallahassee, FL 32306, (850) 644-7645.

**Hugh Whelchel:**
Director of The Institute for Faith, Work & Economics, McLean, VA (703) 962-7877.

**Stan Oakes:**
President Emeritis of The King's College, New York, NY (917) 533-3780.